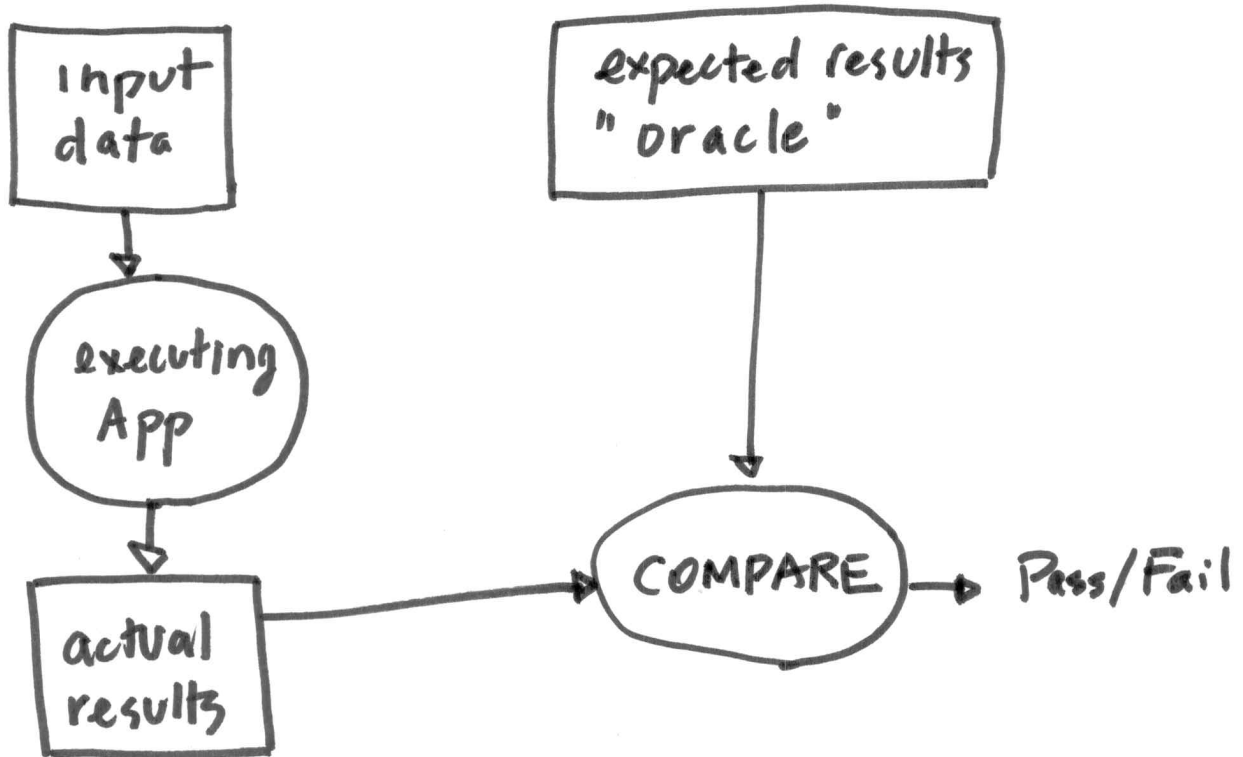


Empirical Testing Model



Compare - done by human = manual testing
- done by computer = automated testing
e.g. "diff"

Creating the automated test requires 3-10x effort.
but can pay off during regression testing.